31 July 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Director of Central Intelligence

FROM

Chairman, Committee on Imagery

Requirements and Exploitation

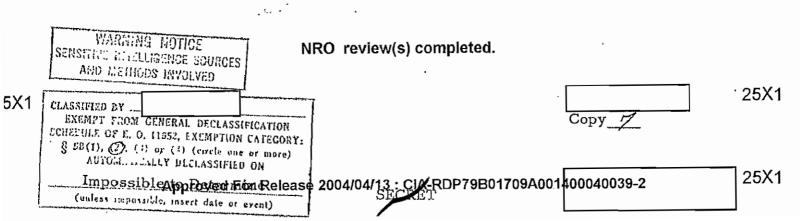
SUBJECT

Comments on Draft Memorandum from

Henry Kissinger on Civil Use of Classified Reconnaissance Systems,

Technologies, and Products

- 1. Action Requested: Dave Elliott, NSC Staff, has forwarded for review and comment the attached draft of a memorandum to be signed by Henry Kissinger which would update and regularize civil agency handling and uses of classified satellite photography acquired over the U.S. The memorandum, among other things, calls for the DCI to form a civil applications subcommittee to COMIREX and to have a representative on an existing interagency committee dealing with earth resources survey activity. Paragraph 8., below, recommends that you concur in the substance of the proposed memorandum.
- 2. Background: As you may know, for some years civil agencies such as U.S. Geological Survey (USGS/Interior) and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA/Commerce) have had relatively small programs to take advantage of classified satellite photography acquired over the U.S. With the exception of the USGS, for which there is a formal USIB-approved requirement, the needs of civil agencies have generally been met as by-products of satellite engineering operations over the U.S. or on an ad hoc basis as circumstances permitted. As the



attached draft memorandum indicates, the instrumentality for consolidating and channeling these civil agency requests in the past has been the ARGO Steering Committee, which is now defunct.

A number of activities have taken place during the last year

or so which have expanded the interests of civil agencies in the application of satellite photography to their problems.	,
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- b. The initial acquisition of the lower quality, but unclassified, imagery from NASA's Earth Resources Technology Satellite (ERTS), and more recently SKYLAB, have heightened interest in the general application of satellite photography of the earth.
- c. A Federal Mapping Task Force has recently completed a government-wide survey with the conclusion that satellite photography could be used to advantage in a number of civil map making activities.

All photography acquired by the classified satellite systems is handled within the TALENT-KEYHOLE Control System and is utilized in special facilities which have been established for these purposes.

4. The specific proposals contained in the attached draft are the result of extensive discussions which Dave Elliott has had with personnel in the agencies involved and in consideration of various options. He believes the proposal represents the best balance obtainable among all factors. The memorandum itself is relatively self-explanatory.

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- 5. The formation of a civil applications subcommittee attached to COMIREX, as proposed in the third paragraph of the draft, is feasible and would be a relatively straightforward means of handling civil agency requirements. Such a subcommittee would operate similar to present arrangements for defense mapping and charting requirements; that is, be an independent instrumentality for receiving, evaluating, consolidating, and prioritizing requirements in its field and transmitting these to COMIREX for inclusion and consolidation with all of the other tasks levied on the classified systems.
- 6. If the subcommittee proposal is implemented, care would be taken in drawing up its charter to assure that it is clear that neither the Director of Central Intelligence, nor the Chairman of COMIREX acting for him, has any role to play in determining civil applications, as such, and that the function of the subcommittee is to act as an interface between the civil and intelligence areas in channeling requests for data.
- 7. Staff Position: I believe that the attached proposal represents a feasible approach at this time to organizing and channeling civil agency actions in this area. I have discussed and reviewed the draft memorandum with Ed Proctor, Don Steininger, and Lew Allen who concur in it.
- 8. Recommendation: If you concur, I recommend that you authorize me to send a note to Dave Elliott indicating that this draft has been reviewed within the Agency, and with you, and that it appears substantively acceptable in its present form.

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APPROVED:			
DISAPPROVED:			
Attachment Draft Memorandum "Civil Use of C Reconnaissance Systems, Technol and Products"			
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and Products

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