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SUBJECT:

## Japanese Reprocessing (U)

A recent NODIS cable from Embassy Tokyo reports that the prestigious Japanese Atomic Energy Research Institute has completed a draft report which concludes that:(S)

- -- Thermal recycle (i.e. recycling plutonium in the current generation of light-water reactors) is not attractive and should not be pursued in the near term.
- -- Japan should not build a large new reprocessing facility.
- The small reprocessing plant at Tokai-Mura can supply all of Japan's foreseeable plutonium needs for RAD on breeders and advanced reactors.
- -- Plutonium recovered from Japanese spent fuel reprocessed in France and the UK would be excess and should be sold to those countries.(S)

The draft report is being reviewed by a high-level group including the Japanese Foreign Office, the Ministry of Industry, the Science and Technology Agency, the Atomic Energy Commission, and Japanese industry. Except for two industrialists, all of these organizations have agreed in principle with the above conclusions. It stands a good chance of becoming the basis of official Japanese policy, whether openly acknowledged or not.(S)

This is something of a bombshell. Following recent private Japanese projections that their installed nuclear capacity will be one-half of recent official projections, it provides the most impressive confirmation we have yet seen of the basic premises underlying the President's 1977 policies: that the need for large scale reprocessing and commercial use of plutonium remains distant and uncertain, that commitments to those technologies are uneconomic, and that this is true even for countries as energy-dependent as Japan. (C)

SECRET

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