

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
AUGUSTA DIVISION

U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
2017 JUN 7 PM 4:15  
CLERK *RF*  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GA.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

REALITY LEIGH WINNER,

Defendant.

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CRIMINAL NO.

1:17 CR 34

Willful Retention and Transmission of  
National Defense Information, 18 U.S.C.  
§ 793(e)

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**THE GRAND JURY CHARGES THAT:**

At all times material to this Indictment:

General Allegations

The Defendant

1.. Defendant Reality Leigh Winner ("WINNER") was a resident of Augusta, Georgia.

2.. Beginning in or about February 2017, and continuing through in or about June 2017, WINNER was employed as a contractor with Pluribus International Corporation assigned to a U.S. Government Agency facility in Georgia. In connection with her employment, WINNER held a TOP SECRET//SI security clearance and had access to classified national defense information.

Classified Information

3.. Pursuant to Executive Order 12958 signed on April 17, 1995, as amended by Executive Order 13292 on March 25, 2003, and Executive Order 13526 on December 29, 2009, national security information was classified as "TOP SECRET," "SECRET," or

"CONFIDENTIAL" National security information was information owned by, produced by, produced for, and under the control of the United States government that was classified as follows:

a. Information was classified as TOP SECRET if the unauthorized disclosure of that information reasonably could be expected to cause exceptionally grave damage to the national security that the original classification authority was able to identify and describe.

b. Information was classified as SECRET if the unauthorized disclosure of that information reasonably could be expected to cause serious damage to the national security that the original classification authority was able to identify and describe.

c. Information was classified as CONFIDENTIAL if the unauthorized disclosure of that information reasonably could be expected to cause damage to the national security that the original classification authority was able to identify and describe.

4. Access to national security information classified at any level could be further restricted through compartmentation in Sensitive Compartmented Information (SCI) categories. Only individuals with the appropriate security clearance and additional SCI permissions could have authorized access to such classified national security information.

5. Classified information, including SCI, was marked according to its classification and applicable SCI compartments, following standard formats for different types of media including headers and footers stating the highest classification level and SCI compartments of information a document contained and individual classifications markings for each paragraph.

6. Information classified at any level could only be lawfully accessed by persons determined by an appropriate United States government official to be eligible for access to classified information, who had signed an approved non-disclosure agreement, who received a security clearance, and who had a "need to know" the classified information. Classified information could only be stored in an approved facility and container.

**WINNER's Access to National Defense and Classified Information**

7.. From in or about December 2010 through in or about December 2016, WINNER was affiliated with the United States Air Force. During various times during this period, WINNER held a TOP SECRET//SCI security clearance.

8.. From in or about February 2017 through in or about June 2017, WINNER was employed as a contractor with Phuribus International Corporation, assigned to a U.S. Government Agency facility in Georgia. In connection with her employment, WINNER held a TOP SECRET//SCI security clearance.

9.. WINNER received training regarding classified information, including the definitions of classified information, the levels of classification, and SCI, as well as the proper handling, marking, transportation, and storage of classified materials. WINNER received training on her duty to protect classified materials from unauthorized disclosure, which included complying with handling, transportation, and storage requirements. WINNER knew that unauthorized removal of classified materials and transportation and storage of those materials in unauthorized locations risked disclosure and transmission of those materials, and therefore could endanger the national security of the United States and the safety of its citizens. In particular, WINNER had been advised that unauthorized disclosure of TOP SECRET information reasonably could be expected to cause exceptionally grave damage to the national security of the United States and that violation of rules governing the handling of classified information could result in criminal prosecution.

**WINNER's Removal and Transmission of National Defense Information**

10.. Because WINNER held a security clearance and was assigned as a contractor to a U.S. Government Agency, the United States government entrusted WINNER with access to

sensitive government materials, including information relating to the national defense that was closely held by the government ("National Defense Information") and classified documents and materials.

11.1. On or about May 9, 2017, WINNER printed and improperly removed classified intelligence reporting, which contained classified National Defense Information and was dated on or about May 5, 2017 (the "intelligence reporting") from an Intelligence Community Agency (the "U.S. Government Agency") and unlawfully retained it. The intelligence reporting describes intelligence activities by a foreign government directed at targets within the United States.

12. WINNER did not have a "need to know" the information contained in the intelligence reporting.

13. Approximately two days after May 9, 2017, WINNER unlawfully transmitted the intelligence reporting to an online news outlet (the "News Outlet").

14.4. The intelligence reporting that WINNER removed, retained, and transmitted bore standard markings indicating that it contained highly classified information of the United States, including TOP SECRET, as well as SCI, information.

15. WINNER knew that the intelligence reporting contained classified information that related to the national defense.

16. WINNER was never authorized to remove the intelligence reporting from the U.S. Government Agency and retain and transmit it.

17. WINNER knew that she was not authorized to remove the intelligence reporting from the U.S. Government Agency and retain and transmit it.

18. The News Outlet to which WINNER transmitted the intelligence reporting was not entitled to receive or possess it.

19. WINNER knew that the News Outlet was not entitled to receive or possess the intelligence reporting.

**COUNT ONE**

**18 U.S.C. § 793(e)**

**(Willful Retention and Transmission of National Defense Information)**

20. Paragraph 19 of this Indictment are incorporated by reference and realleged as if set forth fully herein.

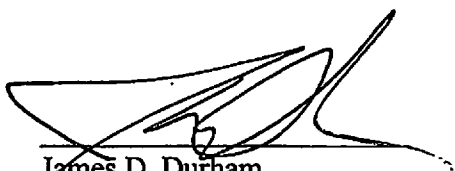
21. Beginning on or about May 9, 2017, and continuing until on or about a date unknown but no later than June 3, 2017, in Richmond County, in the Southern District of Georgia, and elsewhere, the defendant,

**REALITY LEIGH WINNER,**

having unauthorized possession of, access to, and control over a document containing information relating to the national defense, willfully retained the document and failed to deliver it to the officer or employee of the United States entitled to receive it and willfully transmitted the same to a person not entitled to receive it; to wit, WINNER retained the intelligence reporting and transmitted it to the News Outlet.

All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 793(e). C. § 793(e).

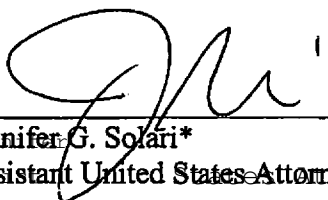
**A TRUE BILL**



**James D. Durham**  
**Acting United States Attorney**



**Brian R. Rafferty**  
**Chief Criminal Division**  
**Assistant United States Attorney**



**Jennifer G. Solari\***  
**Assistant United States Attorney**

\*Lead counsel

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Willful Retention and  
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REALITY LEIGH WINNER, )

18 U.S.C. § 793(e)

Defendant )

PENALTY CERTIFICATION

The undersigned hereby certifies the penalty for the offense as follows:

Count One 18 U.S.C. 793(e) S. C. 793 (e)  
Willful Retention and Transmission of National Defense Information  
Imprisonment for not more than ten (10) years, (10) years,  
A fine of up to \$250,000, or both; or both;  
Not more than three (3) years supervised release; and  
\$100 special assessment.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES D. DURHAM  
ACTING UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

s/ Jennifer G. Solari

Jennifer G. Solari  
Assistant United States Attorney  
District of Columbia Bar No. 987167